

eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

Wm. Clark,	[L. S.]	Ishtataveeirou, the Discoverer, his
Aug. Chouteau,	[L. S.]	x mark, [L. S.]
Taretuushta, the First in War, his		Taarakarukaishta, the Handsome
x mark,	[L. S.]	Bird, his x mark, [L. S.]
Charuvaru, the Great Chief, his x		Lecoutswaroushtu, the Buffaloe
mark,	[L. S.]	Doctor, his x mark, [L. S.]
Skalavalacharo, the only Grand		Tacacatahekou, the Running Wolf,
Chief, his x mark,	[L. S.]	his x mark, [L. S.]
Panukuhike, the Chief Man, his x		Kewatookoush, the Little Fox, his
mark,	[L. S.]	x mark, [L. S.]

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,	I. T. Honore, Indian Interpreter,
R. Paul, colonel M. M. C. Interpreter.	S. Julian, United States Indian Inter-
R. Graham, Indian agent, Illinois Terri-	preter,
tory,	Josiah Ramsey,
Jno. O' Fallon, captain R. Regiment.	Wm. Grayson,
Jno. Ruland, S. agent, Trans. etc.	John Robedout.
A. L. Papin, Interpreter, Indians,	

TREATY WITH THE PAWNEE REPUBLIC, 1818.

June 20, 1818.

^{7 Stat., 174.}
Proclamation, Jan.
17, 1819.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded by, and between, William Clark and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part, and the undersigned, chiefs and warriors of the Pawnee Republic, on the part and behalf of their tribe, of the other part.

The parties, being desirous of establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe, have agreed to the following articles:

Injuries, etc., for given.

ART. 1. Every injury or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Perpetual peace and friendship.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee tribe.

Protection of United States acknowledged.

ART. 3. The undersigned, chiefs and warriors, for themselves and their said tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and of no other nation, power, or sovereign, whatsoever.

Violators of this treaty to be delivered up, etc.

ART. 4. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and the tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up, to the authority of the United States, (to be punished according to law,) each and every individual of the said tribe who shall, at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the treaty this day concluded between the said Pawnee Republic and the said States.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs and warriors aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this twentieth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

William Clark,	[L. S.]	Sheterahiate, the Partisan Discov-
Aug. Chouteau,	[L. S.]	erer, his x mark, [L. S.]
Petaheick, the Good Chief, his x		Tearekatacaush, the Brave, his x
mark,	[L. S.]	mark, [L. S.]
Rarnleshare, the Chief Man, his x		Pa, or the Elk, his x mark, [L. S.]
mark,	[L. S.]	Tetawiouche, Wearer of Shoes, his
Shernakitare, the First in the War		x mark, [L. S.]
Party, his x mark,	[L. S.]	

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary of the commission, T. Paul, colonel M. M. C. Interpreter, R. Graham, I. A. Illinois Territory, John O'Fallon, captain R. Regiment, John Ruland, S. agent Trans'r. etc. A. L. Papin, interpreter,	J. T. Honore, Indian interpreter, S. Julian, United States Indian interpreter, Wm. Grayson, Josiah Ramsey, John Robedout.
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TREATY WITH THE PAWNEE MARHAR, 1818.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded by, and between, William Clark and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part, and the undersigned, chiefs and warriors of the Pawnee Marhar tribe, on the part and behalf of their said tribe, of the other part.

June 22, 1818.

7 Stat., 175.
Proclamation, Jan.
5, 1819.

THE parties, being desirous of establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe, have agreed to the following articles:

ART. 1. Every injury or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee tribe.

ART. 3. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and their said tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and of no other nation, power, or sovereign, whatsoever.

ART. 4. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and the tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up, to the authority of the United States, (to be punished according to law,) each and every individual of the said tribe, who shall, at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the treaty this day concluded between the said Pawnee Marhar tribe and the said States.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs and warriors aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this twenty-second day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

Wm. Clark,	[L. S.]	Tearachetickticks, the Peace	[L. S.]
Aug. Chouteau,	[L. S.]	Maker, his x mark,	
Tarahautacaw, White Bull, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Teakahore, the Divider of the Party,	
Tearilari Sacki, Red Hawk, his x mark,	[L. S.]	his x mark,	[L. S.]
Kakalatahaw, the Crow of other Nations, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Lahehozrashea, the Presence	
Larapa Kouch, the soldier, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Striker, his x mark,	[L. S.]
Tahorou, the Gun Flint, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Tarara, the Scalp Bearer, his x mark,	[L. S.]
Letereshar, the Knife Chief, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Teripakoo, the First of Soldiers,	
		his x mark,	[L. S.]
		Irarikau, the White Cow, his x mark,	[L. S.]

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission, R. Graham, I. A. Illinois Territory, John O'Fallon, captain rifle regiment, R. Paul, Col. M. M. C. interpreter, John Ruland, subagent, trans'r, etc. A. L. Papin, interpreter,	J. T. Honore, Indian interpreter, S. Julian, United States Indian interpreter, Wm. Grayson, Josiah Ramsey, John Robedout.
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