

eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

|                                    |         |                                     |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Wm. Clark,                         | [L. s.] | Ishtataveeirou, the Discoverer, his |         |
| Aug. Chouteau,                     | [L. s.] | x mark,                             | [L. s.] |
| Taretnushta, the First in War, his |         | Taarakarukaishita, the Handsome     |         |
| x mark,                            | [L. s.] | Bird, his x mark,                   | [L. s.] |
| Charuvaru, the Great Chief, his x  |         | Lecoutswaroushtu, the Buffaloe      |         |
| mark,                              | [L. s.] | Doctor, his x mark,                 | [L. s.] |
| Skalavalacharo, the only Grand     |         | Tacacatahekou, the Running Wolf,    |         |
| Chief, his x mark,                 | [L. s.] | his x mark,                         | [L. s.] |
| Panukuhike, the Chief Man, his x   |         | Kewatookoush, the Little Fox, his   |         |
| mark,                              | [L. s.] | x mark,                             | [L. s.] |

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

|  |  |
|--|--|
| R. Wash, secretary to the commission,    | I. T. Honore, Indian Interpreter,      |
| R. Paul, colonel M. M. C. Interpreter.   | S. Julian, United States Indian Inter- |
| R. Graham, Indian agent, Illinois Terri- | preter,                                |
| tory,                                    | Josiah Ramsey,                         |
| Jno. O'Fallon, captain R. Regiment.      | Wm. Grayson,                           |
| Jno. Ruland, S. agent, Trans, etc.       | John Robedout.                         |
| A. L. Papin, Interpreter, Indians,       |  |

### TREATY WITH THE PAWNEE REPUBLIC, 1818.

June 20, 1818.  
7 Stat., 174.  
Proclamation, Jan.  
17, 1819.

*A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded by, and between, William Clark and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part, and the undersigned, chiefs and warriors of the Pawnee Republic, on the part and behalf of their tribe, of the other part.*

The parties, being desirous of establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe, have agreed to the following articles:

Injuries, etc., for-  
given.

ART. 1. Every injury or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Perpetual peace and  
friendship.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee tribe.

Protection of United  
States acknowledged.

ART. 3. The undersigned, chiefs and warriors, for themselves and their said tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and of no other nation, power, or sovereign, whatsoever.

Violators of this  
treaty to be delivered  
up, etc.

ART. 4. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and the tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up, to the authority of the United States, (to be punished according to law,) each and every individual of the said tribe who shall, at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the treaty this day concluded between the said Pawnee Republic and the said States.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs and warriors aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this twentieth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

|                                    |         |                                    |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| William Clark,                     | [L. s.] | Sheterahiate, the Partisan Discov- |         |
| Aug. Chouteau,                     | [L. s.] | erer, his x mark,                  | [L. s.] |
| Petaheick, the Good Chief, his x   |         | Tearekatacaush, the Brave, his x   |         |
| mark,                              | [L. s.] | mark,                              | [L. s.] |
| Rarnleshare, the Chief Man, his x  |         | Pa, or the Elk, his x mark,        | [L. s.] |
| mark,                              | [L. s.] | Tetawiouche, Wearer of Shoes, his  |         |
| Shernakitare, the First in the War |         | x mark,                            | [L. s.] |
| Party, his x mark,                 | [L. s.] |                                    |         |

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary of the commission,  
T. Paul, colonel M. M. C. Interpreter,  
R. Graham, I. A. Illinois Territory,  
John O'Fallon, captain R. Regiment,  
John Ruland, S. agent Trans'r. etc.  
A. L. Papin, interpreter,

J. T. Honore, Indian interpreter,  
S. Julian, United States Indian inter-  
preter,  
Wm. Grayson,  
Josiah Ramsey,  
John Robedout.

### TREATY WITH THE PAWNEE MARHAR, 1818.

*A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded by, and between, William Clark and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part, and the undersigned, chiefs and warriors of the Pawnee Marhar tribe, on the part and behalf of their said tribe, of the other part.*

June 22, 1818.

7 Stat., 175.  
Proclamation, Jan.  
5, 1819.

THE parties, being desirous of establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe, have agreed to the following articles:

ART. 1. Every injury or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot. Injuries, etc., for-  
given.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee tribe. Perpetual peace and  
friendship.

ART. 3. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and their said tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and of no other nation, power, or sovereign, whatsoever. Protection of United  
States acknowledged.

ART. 4. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and the tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up, to the authority of the United States, (to be punished according to law,) each and every individual of the said tribe, who shall, at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the treaty this day concluded between the said Pawnee Marhar tribe and the said States. Violators of this  
treaty to be delivered  
up, etc.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the chiefs and warriors aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this twenty-second day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the forty-second.

|                                     |         |                                      |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Wm. Clark,                          | [L. s.] | Tearacheticktickspa, the Peace       |         |
| Aug. Chouteau,                      | [L. s.] | Maker, his x mark,                   | [L. s.] |
| Tarahautacaw, White Bull, his x     |         | Teakahore, the Divider of the Party, |         |
| mark,                               | [L. s.] | his x mark,                          | [L. s.] |
| Tearilari Sacki, Red Hawk, his x    |         | Lahehozashea, the Presence           |         |
| mark,                               | [L. s.] | Striker, his x mark,                 | [L. s.] |
| Kakaletahaw, the Crow of other      |         | Tarara, the Scalp Bearer, his x      |         |
| Nations, his x mark,                | [L. s.] | mark,                                | [L. s.] |
| Larapa Kouch, the soldier, his x    |         | Teripakoo, the First of Soldiers,    |         |
| mark,                               | [L. s.] | his x mark,                          | [L. s.] |
| Tahorou, the Gun Flint, his x       |         | Irarikau, the White Cow, his x       |         |
| mark,                               | [L. s.] | mark,                                | [L. s.] |
| Letereeshar, the Knife Chief, his x |         |                                      |         |
| mark,                               | [L. s.] |                                      |         |

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,  
R. Graham, I. A. Illinois Territory,  
John O'Fallon, captain rifle regiment,  
R. Paul, Col. M. M. C. interpreter,  
John Ruland, subagent, trans'r, etc.  
A. L. Papin, interpreter,

J. T. Honore, Indian interpreter,  
S. Julian, United States Indian inter-  
preter,  
Wm. Grayson,  
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