

James Monroe,
President of the United States of America,
To all and singular to whom these Presents shall come
greeting.

Whereas a Treaty of Peace and Friendship between the United States of America and the Pawnee Republic, was concluded and signed, at St. Louis, on the twentieth day of June, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighteen, by commissioners on the part of the said United States, and certain chiefs and Warriors of the said Republic, on the part and in behalf of the said Republic, which Treaty is in the words following, to wit:

A Treaty

A Treaty of Peace and Friendship made and concluded by and between William Clark, and Augustus Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of said States of the one part; And the undersigned Chiefs and Warriors of the Pawnee Republic on the part and behalf of their tribe; of the other part.

The parties being desirous of Establishing Peace and Friendship between the United States and the said Tribe, have agreed to the following Articles.

Art: 1st Every injury or act of hostility by one or either of the contracting Parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Art: 2nd There shall be perpetual Peace and Friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee Tribe.

Art: 3rd The undersigned Chiefs and Warriors for themselves and their said Tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and of no other nat^l Power, or Sovereign whatsoever.

Art: 4th The undersigned Chiefs and Warriors for themselves and their Tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up to the authority of the United States (to be punished according to law) each and every individual of the said Tribe who shall at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the Treaty, this day concluded between the said Pawnee Republic, and the said States.

In Witness Whereof, the said William Clark and Augustus Chouteau Commissioners as aforesaid and the Chiefs and Warriors aforesaid have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals this Twentieth day of June, in the Year of Our Lord, one thousand Eight hundred and Eighteen, and of the Independence of the United States the forty second.

Done at Saint Louis

in the presence of

Rwara ^{Inter} both Commissioner

H. Paul Col. M. M.
C. Interpreter

A Graham J. A. M. Sec.

J. O. Talon Capt R. Regt

Mr. Buland Sub. ag^t Transla^r

A. Papin y^r Inter

J. F. Morris S. Jpt

J. Lukan, U.S. ind. interp

Mr. Grayson

Joseph Ramsey

Sh. Roberson

Wm Clark

Aug. Chouteau

Pe ta he vik }
The good Chief }

Pa ru le sha re }
the Chief man }

She ru a Ki tare }
the first in the war party }

She te ra heate }
the partisan despatch }

Ta re Ra ta laush }
The Brave }

Pa or the Elk }

Ti ta mi ouche }
Wearer of shoes }

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Now, therefore, be it known, That I, James
Monroe, President of the United States of America,
having seen and considered the said Treaty, have,
with the advice and consent of the
Senate, accepted, ratified, and confirmed,
the same, and every clause and article thereof.

In testimony whereof I have caused the
Seal of the United States to be here-
into affixed, and have signed
same with my hand.

Done at the City of Washington,
this seventh day of January,
in the year of our Lord
One Thousand Eight Hun-
dred and nineteen, and in
the forty-third year of American
Independence.

By the President.

John Quincy Adams

Secretary of State.

James Monroe