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James Monroe,
President of the United States of America,
To all and singular to whom these Presents shall come—
Greeting.

Whereas a Treaty of Peace and Friendship between the United States of America and the Pawnee Markaw Tribe of Indians, was concluded and signed at St. Louis, on the twenty-second day of June, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighteen, by Commissioners on the part of the said United States, and certain Chiefs and Warriors of the said Tribe, on the part and in behalf of the said Tribe, which Treaty is in the words following, to wit:

At Treaty

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A Treaty of Peace and Friendship made and concluded by and between William Clark and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; And the undersigned Chiefs and Warriors of the Pawnee Markar Tribe, on the part and behalf of their said Tribe, of the other part:

The parties being desirous of Establishing Peace and Friendship between the United States and the said Tribe, have agreed to the following Articles.

Art. I; Every injury or act of hostility by one or either of the contracting Parties, against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Art. II; There shall be perpetual Peace and Friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America, and all the individuals composing the said Pawnee Tribe.

Art. III; The undersigned Chiefs and Warriors for themselves, and their said Tribe, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States of America, and for no other Nation, Power, or Sovereign, whatsoever.

Art. IV; The undersigned Chiefs and Warriors for themselves, and the Tribe they represent, do moreover promise and oblige themselves to deliver up, or to cause to be delivered up to the authority of the United States (to be punished according to law) each and every individual of the said Tribe who shall at any time hereafter, violate the stipulations of the Treaty this day concluded between the said Pawnee Markar Tribe, and the said States.

In Witness Whereof, the said William Clark and Auguste Chouteau Commissioners as aforesaid, and the Chiefs and Warriors aforesaid have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals this Twenty second day of June, in the Year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and Eighteen, and of the independence of the United States the Forty Second.

Done at St Louis

in the presence of

N. Wash. Esq. to the Commission

A. Graham J. A. M. T. W.

En: o' Fallon Capt. R. Key.

R. Paul Col. M. M.
C. Interpreter.

M. Ruland Sub. agt. Trans. Sec.

J. P. Pappin Interpreter

J. S. Harris S. S. S. S.

D. Julian U. S. Adm. int. S. S.

M. Grayson

James Ramsey

H. Robinson

Wm Clark
Aug. Chouteau

Ta ra haw ta caw } +
White Bull

Ta a ri la ri Jacki } +
red Hawks.

Ka-ka-le-to-haw } +
the Crow of other Nations

La ra pa Kouch } +
the Soldier

Ta ho - row } +
the gun flint

Le - to - Ree - Shar } +
The Knife Chief

Ta ra Chetick tick spa } +
The Peace maker

Ti' a - Ka - hore } +
the divider of the Party

La he ho ra Shea } +
The presence striker

Ti - ra - ra } +
the scalp bearer

Ti - ra - pa - Kow } +
the first of Soldier

Ta ri Kow } +
the white and



The Pannee Markar
Tribe.

22nd June 1818

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the name of the

Now, therefore, be it known, that I, James Mon-
roe, President of the United States of America, having
seen and considered the said Treaty, have, by and with the
advice and consent of the Senate, accepted, ratified, and
confirmed the same, and every clause and article thereof.

In testimony whereof, I have caused the
Seal of the United States to be here-
to affixed, and have signed the
same with my hand.

Done at the City of Washington,
this fifth day of January, in
the year of our Lord one thou-
sand eight hundred and nineteen,
and in the forty-third year of
American Independence.

James Monroe

By the President.

John Quincy Adams

Secretary of State.

2-4
In Senate

of the United States.

December 17th 1818.

Resolved, two thirds of the Senators present
concurring therein, that the Senate do advise and consent to the
✓ ratification of the treaty of peace and friendship made and concluded
the 22^d day of June 1818, between the United States and the chiefs
and warriors of the Pawnee Marhar tribe of Indians.

Resolved, two thirds of the Senators present
concurring therein, that the Senate do advise and consent to
✓ the ratification of the treaty of peace and friendship made
and concluded the 19^d day of June 1818, between the United
States and the Pitavirate Noisy Pawnee tribe of Indians,
by their chiefs and warriors.

Resolved, two thirds of the Senators present concurring
✓ therein, that the Senate do advise and consent to the ratification
of the treaty made and concluded on the 20^d day of June 1818, between
the United States and the chiefs and warriors of the tribe of Indians
called the Pawnee Republic.

Resolved, two thirds of the Senators present
concurring therein, that the Senate do advise and consent
✓ to the ratification of the treaty of peace and friendship made
and concluded the 18^d day of June 1818, between the United

States and the chiefs and warriors of the Grand Pawnee
tribe of Indians.

Attest

Charles Cutts secretary.



*Ratification of Treaties
with -*

- 1. The Pawnee Warbler*
- 2. The Pitaviate toby Pawnee,*
- 3. Pawnee Republic, and*
- 4. Grand Pawnee - Tribes of
Indians.*

17 Dec 1818



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