

disposed to do them the most ample justice that is practicable; the said parties have agreed to the following articles:

ARTICLE 1. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and that portion of the Sacs which they represent, do hereby assent to the treaty between the United States of America and the united tribes of Sacs and Foxes, which was concluded at St. Louis, on the third day of November, one thousand eight hundred and four; and they moreover promise to do all in their power to re-establish and enforce the same.

ART. 2. The said chiefs and warriors, for themselves and those they represent, do further promise to remain distinct and separate from the Sacs of Rock river, giving them no aid or assistance whatever, until peace shall also be concluded between the United States and the said Sacs of Rock river.

ART. 3. The United States, on their part, promise to allow the said Sacs of the Missouri river all the rights and privileges secured to them by the treaty of St. Louis beforementioned, and also, as soon as practicable, to furnish them with a just proportion of the annuities stipulated to be paid by that treaty; provided they shall continue to comply with this and their former treaty.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the aforesaid chiefs and warriors, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this thirteenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

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| Wm. Clark, | [L. s.] | Mecaith, or the eagle, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Ninian Edwards, | [L. s.] | Neshota, or the twin, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Auguste Chouteau, | [L. s.] | Quashquambee, or the jumping |
| Shamaga, or the lance, his x mark, | [L. s.] | fish, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Weesaka, or the Devil, his x mark, | [L. s.] | Chagasort, or the blues' son, his x |
| Catchemackesoo, the big eagle, his | [L. s.] | mark, [L. s.] |
| x mark, | [L. s.] | Pecama, or the plumb, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Chekaqua, or he that stands by | [L. s.] | Namachewana Chaha, or the |
| the tree, his x mark, | [L. s.] | Sioux, his x mark, [L. s.] |
| Kataka, or the sturgeon, his x | [L. s.] | Nanochaatasa, or the brave by |
| mark, | [L. s.] | hazard, [L. s.] |

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of—

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| R. Wash, secretary of the commission, | J. W. Johnson, United States factor and |
| Thomas Levers, lieutenant colonel commanding First Régiment I. T. | Indian agent, |
| P. Chouteau, agent. | Maurice Blondeaux. |
| T. Paul, C. C. T. | Samuel Solomon, |
| James B. Moore, captain, | Noel Mograine, |
| Samuel Whiteside, captain, | Interpreters. |
| | Daniel Converse, third lieutenant. |

TREATY WITH THE FOXES, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded at Portage des Sioux between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned King, Chiefs, and Warriors, of the Fox Tribe or Nation, on the part and behalf of the said Tribe or nation, of the other part.

The parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe or nation, and of being placed in all things, and in every respect, on the same footing upon which they stood before the war, have agreed to the following articles:

ARTICLE 1. Every injury or act of hostility by one or either of the contracting parties against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

The Sacs assent to
treaty of Nov. 3, 1804,
etc.

The Sacs of Missouri
promise to remain
separate from Sacs of
Rock River, etc.

Allowance to Sacs of
Missouri.

Sept. 14, 1815.

^{7 Stat., 135.}
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

Injuries, etc., for
given.

Perpetual peace and
friendship.

Prisoners to be de-
livered up.

Treaty of St. Louis
of Nov. 3, 1804, con-
firmed.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between the citizens of the United States of America and all the individuals composing the said Fox tribe or nation.

ART. 3. The contracting parties do hereby agree, promise, and oblige themselves, reciprocally, to deliver up all the prisoners now in their hands, (by what means soever the same may have come into their possession,) to the officer commanding at Fort Clark, on the Illinois river, to be by him restored to their respective nations as soon as it may be practicable.

ART. 4. The said Fox tribe or nation do hereby assent to, recognize, re-establish, and confirm, the treaty of St. Louis, which was concluded on the third day of November, one thousand eight hundred and four, to the full extent of their interest in the same, as well as all other contracts and agreements between the parties; and the United States promise to fulfil all the stipulations contained in the said treaty in favor of the said Fox tribe or nation.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the aforesaid king, chiefs and warriors of the Fox tribe or nation, aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals this fourteenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

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| Wm. Clark, | [L. S.] | Kechaswa, the sun, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Ninian Edwards, | [L. S.] | Mataqua, the medical woman, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Auguste Chouteau, | [L. S.] | Paquampa, the bear that sits, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Pierremaskkin, the fox who walks crooked, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Aquoqua, the kettle, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Muckkatawagout, black cloud, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Nemarqua, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Namasosanamet, he who surpasses all others, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Machenannau, the bad fish, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Waapaca, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Pesotaka, the flying fish, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Mackkataananamakee, the black thunder, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Mishequa, the hairy legs, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Pashechenene, the liar, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Capontwa, all at once, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Wapasai, the whiteskin, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Mowhinin, the wolf, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Catchacommu, big lake, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Omquo, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| Malasenokama, the war chief, his x mark, | [L. S.] | Wonakasa, the quick riser, his x mark, | [L. S.] |
| | | Nauatawaka, the scenting fox, his x mark, | [L. S.] |

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,
Thomas Levens, lieutenant colonel, com-
mandant First Regiment, I. T.
P. Chouteau, agent,
T. Paul, C. C. T.
James B. Moore, captain,
Samuel Whiteside, captain,

Jno. W. Johnson, United States factor
and Indian agent,
Maurice Blondeaux.
Samuel Solomon,
Noel Mograine,
Interpreters.
Daniel Converse, third lieutenant.

TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1815.

Sept. 16, 1815.

7 Stat., 136.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded at Portage des Sioux, between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned, King, Chiefs, and Warriors, of the Iaway Tribe or Nation, on the part and behalf of the said Tribe or Nation, of the other part.

The parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe or nation, and of being