

Perpetual peace and
friendship.

Former treaties re-
cognized and con-
firmed.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States of America and all the individuals composing the said Osage tribes or nations.

ART. 3. The contracting parties, in the sincerity of mutual friendship recognize, re-establish, and confirm, all and every treaty, contract, and agreement, heretofore concluded between the United States and the said Osage tribes or nations.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the king, chiefs, and warriors of the said tribes or nations have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this twelfth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

Wm. Clark,	[L. S.]	The Little Osages:
Ninian Edwards,	[L. S.]	Caggatanagga, the great chief, his x mark,
Auguste Chouteau,	[L. S.]	Nechoumanu, the walking rain, his x mark,
Teshuhimga, or white hair, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Watashina, he who has done lit- tle, his x mark,
Caygaywachepeche, or the bad chief, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Nehujamega, without ears, his x mark,
Couchestawasta, or the one who sees far, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Ososhingga, the little point, his x mark,
Gradamnsa, or iron kite, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Akidatangga, the big soldier, his x mark,
Mahsa, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Wabesongge, his x mark,
Wanoungpacha, or he who fears not, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Nehreengewachepecha, his x mark,
Hurate, the piper bird, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Grecnachee, he who arrives, his x mark,
Wasabatounga, big bear, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Wahadanoe, of the Missouri tribe, his x mark,
Nekagahre, he who beats the men, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Asooga, the little horn, his x mark,
Mekgwananega, he who carries the sun, his x mark,	[L. S.]	Mathagrhra, the cutter, his x mark,
Nangawahagea, his x mark,	[L. S.]	
Kemanha, the wind racer of the Arkinsaw band, his x mark,	[L. S.]	

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary of the commission,
Thomas Levers, lieutenant colonel, com-
manding First Regiment, I. T.,
P. Chouteau, agent Osages,
T. Paul, C. C. T.,
James B. Moore, captain.
Samuel Whiteside, captain.
Jno. W. Johnson, United States, factor
and Indian agent,

Maurice Blondeaux.
Samuel Solomon,
Noel Mograine,
Interpreters.
P. L. Chouteau,
Daniel Converse, third lieutenant.

TREATY WITH THE SAUK, 1815.

Sept. 13, 1815.

7 Stat., 134.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned Chiefs and Warriors of that portion of the Sac Nation of Indians now residing on the Missouri river, of the other part.

WHEREAS the undersigned chiefs and warriors, as well as that portion of the nation which they represent, have at all times been desirous of fulfilling their treaty with the United States, with perfect good faith; and for that purpose found themselves compelled, since the commencement of the late war, to separate themselves from the rest of their nation, and remove to the Missouri river, where they have continued to give proofs of their friendship and fidelity; and whereas the United States, justly appreciating the conduct of said Indians, are

disposed to do them the most ample justice that is practicable; the said parties have agreed to the following articles:

ARTICLE 1. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and that portion of the Sacs which they represent, do hereby assent to the treaty between the United States of America and the united tribes of Sacs and Foxes, which was concluded at St. Louis, on the third day of November, one thousand eight hundred and four; and they moreover promise to do all in their power to re-establish and enforce the same.

ART. 2. The said chiefs and warriors, for themselves and those they represent, do further promise to remain distinct and separate from the Sacs of Rock river, giving them no aid or assistance whatever, until peace shall also be concluded between the United States and the said Sacs of Rock river.

ART. 3. The United States, on their part, promise to allow the said Sacs of the Missouri river all the rights and privileges secured to them by the treaty of St. Louis beforementioned, and also, as soon as practicable, to furnish them with a just proportion of the annuities stipulated to be paid by that treaty; provided they shall continue to comply with this and their former treaty.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the aforesaid chiefs and warriors, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this thirteenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

Wm. Clark,	[L. s.]	Mecaith, or the eagle, his x mark, [L. s.]
Ninian Edwards,	[L. s.]	Neshota, or the twin, his x mark, [L. s.]
Auguste Chouteau,	[L. s.]	Quashquambee, or the jumping
Shamaga, or the lance, his x mark,	[L. s.]	fish, his x mark, [L. s.]
Weesaka, or the Devil, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Chagasort, or the blues' son, his x
Catchemackesoo, the big eagle, his	[L. s.]	mark, [L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	Pecama, or the plumb, his x mark, [L. s.]
Chekaqua, or he that stands by	[L. s.]	Namachewana Chaha, or the
the tree, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Sioux, his x mark, [L. s.]
Kataka, or the sturgeon, his x	[L. s.]	Nanochaatasa, or the brave by
mark,	[L. s.]	hazard, [L. s.]

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary of the commission,	J. W. Johnson, United States factor and
Thomas Levers, lieutenant colonel commanding First Régiment I. T.	Indian agent,
P. Chouteau, agent.	Maurice Blondeaux.
T. Paul, C. C. T.	Samuel Solomon,
James B. Moore, captain,	Noel Mograine,
Samuel Whiteside, captain,	Interpreters.

The Sacs assent to
treaty of Nov. 3, 1804,
etc.

The Sacs of Missouri
promise to remain
separate from Sacs of
Rock River, etc.

Allowance to Sacs of
Missouri.

TREATY WITH THE FOXES, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded at Portage des Sioux between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned King, Chiefs, and Warriors, of the Fox Tribe or Nation, on the part and behalf of the said Tribe or nation, of the other part.

Sept. 14, 1815.

^{7 Stat., 135.}
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

The parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe or nation, and of being placed in all things, and in every respect, on the same footing upon which they stood before the war, have agreed to the following articles:

ARTICLE 1. Every injury or act of hostility by one or either of the contracting parties against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot.

Injuries, etc., for
given.