

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,	Henry Delorier, interpreter,
R. Paul, C. T. of the C.	Pierre Lapointe, interpreter,
Wm. O. Allen, captain U. S. Corps Ar-	Samuel Solomon, interpreter,
tillery,	Jacques Mette, interpreter,
H. S. Geyer,	Cere,
Joshua Norvell, judge advocate M. M.	Richard Cave,
N. Boilvin, agent,	Willi Cave,
Thomas Forsyth, Indian agent,	Julius Pescay.
Maurice Blondeaux,	

TREATY WITH THE WINNEBAGO, 1816.

June 8, 1816.

7 Stat., 144.
Proclamation, Dec.
30, 1816.

A treaty of peace and friendship made and concluded between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said states, of the one part, and the undersigned chiefs and warriors of that portion of the Winnebago tribe or nation residing on the Ouisconsin river, of the other part.

Injuries, etc., for-
given.

Whereas the undersigned chiefs and warriors, as well as that portion of the nation which they represent, have separated themselves from the rest of their nation, and reside in a village on the Ouisconsin river, and are desirous of returning to a state of friendly relations with the United States, the parties hereto have agreed to the following articles.

ART. 1. Every injury or act of hostility, committed by one or either of the contracting parties against the other, shall be mutually forgiven and forgot; and all the friendly relations that existed between them before the late war, shall be, and the same are hereby, renewed.

Former cessions,
treaties, etc., con-
firmed.

ART. 2. The undersigned chiefs and warriors, for themselves and those they represent, do by these presents, confirm to the United States all and every cession of land heretofore made by their nation to the British, French, or Spanish government, within the limits of the United States, or their territories; and also, all and every treaty, contract, and agreement, heretofore concluded between the United States and the said tribe or nation, as far as their interest in the same extends.

Protection of United
States acknowledged.

ART. 3. The undersigned chiefs and warriors as aforesaid, for themselves and those they represent, do hereby acknowledge themselves to be under the protection of the United States, and of no other nation, power, or sovereign, whatsoever.

Indians to remain
distinct from the rest
of their tribe.

ART. 4. The aforesaid chiefs and warriors, for themselves and those they represent, do further promise to remain distinct and separate from the rest of their tribe or nation, giving them no aid or assistance whatever, until peace shall also be concluded between the United States and the said tribe or nation.

Prisoners to be de-
livered up.

ART. 5. The contracting parties do hereby agree, promise, and oblige themselves, reciprocally, to deliver up all prisoners now in their hands (by what means soever the same may have come into their possession) to the officer commanding at Prairie du Chien, to be by him restored to the respective parties hereto, as soon as it may be practicable.

In witness whereof, the commissioners aforesaid, and the undersigned chiefs and warriors as aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names, and affixed their seals, this third day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixteen, and of the independence of the United States, the fortieth.

William Clark,	[L. s.]	Achahouska, the White Sky, his x	
Ninian Edwards,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Aug. Chouteau,	[L. s.]	Chenapinka, the Good House, his	
Choukeka, or Dekare, the Spoon,		x mark,	[L. s.]
his x mark,	[L. s.]	Makamka, the Earth, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Onunaka, or Karamanu, his x mark,	[L. s.]		

Wechoka, the Green Feather, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Wapanoneker, the Bear, his mark,	[L. s.]
Shougkapar, the Dog, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Opwarchickwaka, the Rain, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Nekousaa, the Main Channel, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Chepurganika, the little Buffalo Head, his x mark,	[L. s.]

Done at St. Louis, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,	Maurice Blondeaux, Indian agent,
R. Paul, C. T. of the C.	Henry Delorier, interpreter,
Wm. O. Allen, captain U. S. Corps of Artillery,	Pierre Lapointe, interpreter,
N. Boilvin, agent,	Baptiste Pereault, interpreter,
Thomas Forsyth, Indian agent,	Samuel Solomôn, interpreter,
	Jacques Mette, interpreter.

TREATY WITH THE WEA AND KICKAPOO, 1816.

Articles of a treaty made and entered into at Fort Harrison, in the Indiana Territory between Benjamin Parke, specially authorized thereto by the president of the United States, of the one part, and the tribes of Indians called the Weas and Kickapoos, by their chiefs and head men, of the other part.

June 4, 1816.

7 Stat., 145.
Proclamation, Dec.
30, 1816.

ART. 1. The Weas and Kickapoos again acknowledge themselves in peace and friendship with the United States.

Peace and friendship.

ART. 2. The said tribes acknowledge the validity of, and declare their determination to adhere to, the treaty of Greenville, made in the year seventeen hundred and ninety-five, and all subsequent treaties which they have respectively made with the United States.

Treaty of Greenville confirmed.

ART. 3. The boundary line, surveyed and marked by the United States, of the land on the Wabash and White rivers, ceded in the year eighteen hundred and nine, the said tribes do hereby explicitly recognize and confirm, as having been executed conformably to the several treaties they have made with the United States.

Boundary line confirmed.

ART. 4. The chiefs and warriors of the said tribe of the Kickapoos acknowledge that they have ceded to the United States all that tract of country which lies between the aforesaid boundary line on the north west side of the Wabash—the Wabash, the Vermillion river, and a line to be drawn from the north west corner of the said boundary line, so as to strike the Vermillion river twenty miles in a direct line from its mouth, according to the terms and conditions of the treaty they made with the United States on the ninth day of December, in the year eighteen hundred and nine.

Kickapoos acknowledge a former cession.

In testimony whereof, the said Benjamin Parke, and the chiefs and head men of the said tribes, have hereunto set their hands and affixed their seals, at fort Harrison, in the Indiana territory, the fourth day of June, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and sixteen.

B. Parke.	[L. s.]	Kaanehkaka, or Drunkard's Son,	[L. s.]
Weas:		his x mark,	[L. s.]
Mesauppeekaunga, or Gamlan, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Shekonah, or Stone, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Jacco, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Mahquah, or Bear, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Kesanguékamya, or Buffalo, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Penashee, or Little Turkey, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Chequihá, or Little Eyes, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Mehtahkokeah, or Big Tree, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Mahquakouonga, or Negro Legs, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Mauquasconiah, or Big Tree, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Pequaih, or George, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Keetahtey, or Little Otter, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Kenokosetah, or Long Body, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Nepiseeah, or Blackberry, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Owl, (a Miami) his x mark,	[L. s.]	Pehsquonatah, or Blackberry Flower, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Mahchekeleatah, or Big Man, (a Miami,) his x mark,	[L. s.]	Tecumthema, or Track in Prairie, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Kickapoos:			
Sheshpah, or Little Duck, his x mark,	[L. s.]		